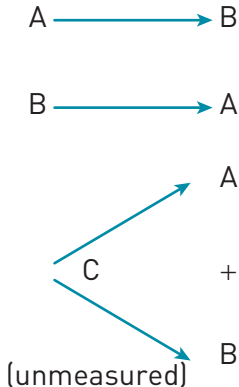


FIGURE 6.1 Example of Three Possible Causal Paths Illustrating the Problem of Directionality



Source: Devlin, A. (2006), *Research methods: Planning, conducting, and presenting research*. Belmont, CA.: Wadsworth/Thomson, Figure 2.4.